

## **Industrialization**

**As you read Chapter 3 section 2 on Industrialization answer the following questions.**

1. List the natural resources that allowed the US to rapidly industrialize after the Civil War?
2. What were the two reasons that the US population tripled between 1860 and 1910?
3. List the ways in which the government practiced **laissez faire** policies during the late 19<sup>th</sup> century.
4. How did railroads spur economic growth?
5. What were land grants?
6. Why did businesses grow during the industrial revolution? What advantages did big businesses have over smaller businesses?
7. What methods did Andrew Carnegie use to become a steel tycoon?
8. How did John D. Rockefeller consolidate his control of the oil industry?
9. What specific problems did workers want to remedy by forming unions?

**Define the following terms:**

Entrepreneurs

Laissez-faire

Gross national Product (GNP)

Corporations

Vertical integration

Horizontal integration

Monopoly

Marxism

American Federation of Labor

Closed Shops