

Review for unit test on civil liberties

Explain the **distinction** between civil liberties and civil rights

Explain the purpose of the **14th amendment** in securing **incorporation** of Bill of Rights into the states.

- Gitlow v. New York

List and identify **five main freedoms** in the First Amendment
Freedom of Religion

Identify the Establishment clause

- Engle v Vitale
- Lemon v. Kurtzman (Lemon test)

Identify the Free exercise clause

Freedom of Speech and Press

- Schenck v. United States
- Prior restraint – NYTimes v. US
- Symbolic speech-Tinker v Desmoines
- Brandenburg v. Ohio
- Restrictions on Free Speech - Defamation of character and Slander and Libel

Due Process

- Role of 5th and 14th amendments
- Substantive due process
- Procedural due process

Privacy Rights – no explicit privacy rights

- Griswold v Connecticut
- Roe v. Wade

Rights of the Accused

4th amendment

- Mapp v. Ohio – Exclusionary rule

Fifth Amendment: Self Incrimination

- Miranda v. Arizona
- Double Jeopardy

Sixth Amendment: Right to an Attorney

- Gideon v. Wainwright

Review for unit test on Civil Rights

Identify the 13th amendment

Identify the 14th amendment

Identify the 15th amendment

Identify the State and Federal Laws and cases that discriminated against African Americans

- Black Codes
- Plessy v. Ferguson
- White primary
- Grandfather clause
- Poll taxes
- Literacy tests

Explain the role of the following **court cases and laws in ending the “separate but equal doctrine”**

- Brown v. Board of Education
- List the provisions of the Civil Rights Act of 1964
- Explain the purpose of the Voting Rights Act of 1965

Define

- De jure segregation
- De facto segregation
- Affirmative Action
- Reverse Discrimination
- Identify Bakke v. Regents of UC

Women’s Civil Rights

- 19th amendment
- Equal Pay act of 1963
- Civil Rights act effect on women: Title VII
- Title IX
- Equal Rights Amendment (ERA)

Gay and Lesbian Rights

- Romer v. Evans