

## Chapter 4 – Civil Liberties

Which Supreme Court decision was decisive in the **incorporation** of the Bill of Rights into state government actions?

Which amendment does incorporation depend upon?

What is the establishment clause?

What is the Lemon test?

Is including “under God” in our pledge of allegiance unconstitutional?

What did the Supreme Court rule in *Engle v. Vitale* regarding prayer in the public schools?

Is outlawing the teaching of evolution in the public schools constitutional?

What is the free exercise clause?

Is it legal for Logan students to gather before class starts to share a prayer?

What is **prior restraint** refer to?

What was decided in the *New York Times v. United States*?

What is symbolic speech?

What was decided in *Tinker v. Des Moines*?

What was the Clear and Present Danger Test?

Which Supreme Court decision dealt with this test?

What was decided in *Brandenburg v. Ohio*?

Is obscenity protected under free speech?

What are some of the difficulties associated with obscenity?

What is slander?

What is defamation of character?

What is libel?

Did the Supreme Court uphold the right of Nazis to march in Skokie, Illinois?

List several limits on the conduct of police officers:

List several defendants' pretrial rights:

List several trial rights:

What is a writ of Habeas Corpus?

What is arraignment?

What did Gideon V. Wainright decide?

What was decided in the Miranda decision?

What is the exclusionary rule?

Does the death penalty violate people's eighth amendment rights?