

The War Begins
Chapter 20 Lesson 1 pages 310-315

Before You Read

Look at the photos on the Chapter 20 page 310. How many soldiers died on both sides in the Civil War?

Look at the map on page 312. List three Confederate states:

List three Union states.

Which side were the Border States loyal to?

Look at the map on page 314. List two battle sites from the map.

As You Read

How many southern states **seceded**?

Use the glossary in the back of the book to define **secedes**.

What was the name of these southern states?

Who did they choose as their President?

What did Lincoln mean in his inaugural address when he said that he would “defend the Union.”

Why was Lincoln careful not to attack the South first?

Which side attacked the other first?

What happened at fort Sumter?

How many troops did President Lincoln ask each state to send?

Why did Lincoln want to capture Richmond?

What did the North learn at the Battle of Bull Run?

Which Confederate General was able to stop the North's advance in Richmond?

What happened at Antietam?

Who controlled most of the Mississippi River in 1862?

Why did the Union navy blockade the Confederate ports?

Read the Biography of Kate Cummings

Which side did Kate Cummings support during the Civil War?

What shocked Ms. Cummings when she visited the Confederate hospital in Corinth?

What did Ms. Cummings do during the Civil War?