

Turning the Tide
Chapter 20 Lesson 3 pages 320-323

Before You Read

Look at the map on page 321 and put the name of two battles in the West between the North and the South.

Look at the map on page 323 and put the name of two battles in the East.

Name two Generals shown in this lesson.

As You Read

“Until then the North had fought to save the Union, not to abolish slavery.”
Explain in your own words what this sentence in the first paragraph in Lesson 3 means.

What happened on January 1, 1863?

Why did President Lincoln decide that freeing the slaves was necessary if the North was to win?

What did the Emancipation Proclamation do?

How did the freeing of the slaves help the Union cause?

Name two battles where Lee defeated the Union Armies.

In which Pennsylvania battle did General Meade stop the advance of Lee's Confederate Army?

Who won the Battle of Vicksburg?

Why did President Lincoln like Grant?

What did Lincoln's opponent McClellan promise if he won the Presidency?

Which southern city did Union General Sherman's army capture?

What percent of the vote did President Lincoln get in to win his second term in office?

Where did Grant finally surround General Lee's southern army?

Where did General Lee surrender to Grant?

How many soldiers were killed in the war?

How much money was lost?

How much of the South's property was lost in the war?

After You Read

What do you think were the most important reasons that the South lost the Civil War to the North?