

**Return of the South to White Rule**  
**Chapter 1 Lesson 3 pages 14-17**

**Before Your Read:**

Look at the political cartoons and photos on pages 14 and 15. What do they tell you about how African Americans were treated after the Civil War?

Look at the photograph on page 16. What does this photograph illustrate about the South?

**As You Read:**

How did state legislatures in the South change after African Americans won the right to vote?

Which amendment struck down the Black Codes and made them illegal?

List three ways that the Ku Klux Klan terrorized the African American population in the South.

1.

2.

3.

Which political party did most African Americans support in elections?

In which **decade** did the North turn away from solving the problems of African Americans?

What did the **Jim Crow laws** do?

List three examples of the discrimination against African Americans which were the result of the Jim Crow laws.

1.

2.

3.

What does **segregation** mean?

What did the Supreme Court decide in the case **Plessy v. Ferguson**?

How long did the 1896 ruling last? When was it changed?

**Read the Biography of Ida B. Wells-Barnett**

What did Ida B. Wells sue to the railroad for?

What crime did Ida B. Wells wage a campaign against?

What other political causes did Ida B. Wells participate in?